



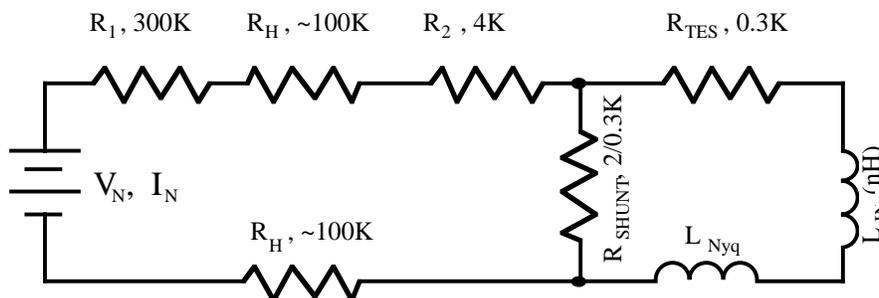
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**TO:** SAFIRE AND FIBRE  
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**SUBJECT:** JOHNSON NOISE  
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## JOHNSON NOISE CALCULATION FOR SAFIRE & FIBRE

With the redesign of the SPIRE bias loop for SAFIRE/FIBRE, it is worth revisiting the calculation of Johnson noise generation from the various components. I present the following model:



I take the following values as standard:  $R_{TES}=0.1\Omega$ ;  $R_{SHUNT}=3m\Omega$  (SAFIRE/FIBRE),  $0.5m\Omega$  (SPIRE);  $R_H=250\Omega$ .

### Calculations:

TES: Current noise is  $I_{N, TES} = \sqrt{4kT_{TES}/R_{TES}} = 16 \text{ pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ .

Shunt: In SPIRE,  $I_{N, SHUNT} = \sqrt{4kT_{SHUNT}R_{SHUNT}/R_{TES}^2} = 1 \text{ pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ .

In SAFIRE,  $I_{N, SHUNT} = \sqrt{4kT_{SHUNT}R_{SHUNT}/R_{TES}^2} = 2 \text{ pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ .

Cold Series: In SPIRE,  $I_{N, COLD} = \sqrt{4kT_2/R_2}(R_{SHUNT}/R_{TES}) = 0.1/\sqrt{R_2} \text{ pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ .

In SAFIRE,  $I_{N, COLD} = \sqrt{4kT_2/R_2}(R_{SHUNT}/R_{TES}) = 0.4/\sqrt{R_2} \text{ pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ .

Hot Series: In SPIRE,  $I_{N, HOT} = \sqrt{4kT_1/R_1}(R_{SHUNT}/R_{TES}) = 0.6/\sqrt{R_1} \text{ pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ .

In SAFIRE,  $I_{N, HOT} = \sqrt{4kT_1/R_1}(R_{SHUNT}/R_{TES}) = 4/\sqrt{R_1} \text{ pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ .

Supply  $V_N$ :  $I_{N, SupplyV} = I_{N, SUPPLY}(R_{SHUNT}/R_{TES})$  should be below  $\approx 100 \text{ pA}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ .

Supply  $I_N$ :  $I_{N, SupplyI} = V_{N, SUPPLY}(1/(R_1+R_2))(R_{SHUNT}/R_{TES})$  should be below  $\approx 100 \text{ nV}/\sqrt{\text{Hz}}$ .

Net result: the TES Johnson noise is dominated in all cases by the TES current noise.

